

Environmental and Ecological Problems Related to Territorial exploitation

Mariami Gachechiladze

E-mail: Marlam.Gachechiladze958@ens.tsu.edu.ge;

Department of Geography, Faculty of Exact and Natural Sciences, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, #3, I. Chavchavadze Avenue, Tbilisi 0179, Georgia

The ecological assessment, analysis and modern state of the landscape of a particular area is of great importance for the development of natural-social systems and for sustainability. Natural environmental management and correct management need accurate information about the components and complexes of nature, which will enable people to properly choose new settlements and cultural landscapes. At the same time, with the increase of socio-economic demands, people are increasingly putting pressure on the environment. At present there are intense pressure by the influence of anthropogenic factor in the nature of the separate districts of Tbilisi and the surrounding area. The modern state of natural environment and the tendencies of development are directly related to the strong and frequent, ungracious effects of the human being. Landscapes of the region as a result of these processes are experiencing anthropogenic transformation, which causes a range of ecological problems. One of the essential aspects of the city's ecological problems is the landscape planning of the city area. Which is largely expressed by irrational and irreversible processes of urbanization.